

BIRDING CHECKLIST FOR MT. RAINIER

Symbols describing Status and Relative Abundance

a - abundant: easily observed in many habitats

c - common: high probability of observation in suitable habitat

uc - uncommon: likely to be present, but probability of observation low

o - occasional: seldom observed

r - rare: rarely observed

Observed Species	Scientific Name	Spring	Summer	Fall	Winter	Nesting in the Park
LOONS						
<input type="checkbox"/>	Common Loon	Gavia immer	r		r	
GREBES						
<input type="checkbox"/>	Western Grebe	Aechmophorus occidentalis			r	
HERONS						
<input type="checkbox"/>	Great Blue Heron	Ardea herodias		uc	uc	
WATERFOWL						
<input type="checkbox"/>	Canada Goose	Branta canadensis	r		r	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Green-winged Teal	Anas crecca			o	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Mallard	Anas platyrhynchos		o	o	o
<input type="checkbox"/>	Northern Pintail	Anas acuta		r		o
<input type="checkbox"/>	Harlequin Duck	Histrionicus histrionicus		o	o	x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Barrow's Goldeneye	Bucephala islandica		o	o	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Common Merganser	Mergus merganser		r	r	o
EAGLES & HAWKS						
<input type="checkbox"/>	Osprey	Pandion haliaetus			r	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Bald Eagle	Haliaeetus leucocephalus		o	r	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Northern Harrier	Circus cyaneus			uc	uc
<input type="checkbox"/>	Sharp-shinned Hawk	Accipiter striatus	uc		uc	

<input type="checkbox"/>	Cooper's Hawk	Accipiter cooperii	o	o	o	o	x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Northern Goshawk	Accipiter gentilis	o	o	o	o	x

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<input type="checkbox"/>	Swainson's Hawk	Buteo swainsoni,		r	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Red-tailed Hawk	Buteo jamaicensis	c	c	c		x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Rough-legged Hawk	Buteo lagopus			uc		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Golden Eagle	Aquila chrysaetos		uc	uc		x
	FALCONS						
<input type="checkbox"/>	American Kestrel	Falco sparverius	uc	uc	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Merlin	Falco columbarius				o	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Peregrine Falcon	Falco peregrinus				r	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Prairie Falcon	Falco mexicanus			uc		
	GROUSE						
<input type="checkbox"/>	Blue Grouse	Dendragapus obscurus	c	c	c	c	x
<input type="checkbox"/>	White-tailed Ptarmigan	Lagopus leucura	uc	uc	uc	uc	x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Ruffed Grouse	Bonasa umbellus	uc	uc	uc	uc	x

	PLOVERS						
<input type="checkbox"/>	Killdeer	Charadrius vociferus			r	r	
	SANDPIPERS						
<input type="checkbox"/>	Greater Yellowlegs	Tringa melanoleuca	r		r		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Solitary Sandpiper	Tringa solitaria	r		r		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Spotted Sandpiper	Actitis macularia	uc	uc	uc		x
	GULLS						
<input type="checkbox"/>	California Gull	Larus californicus		r			
	PIGEONS						
<input type="checkbox"/>	Band-tailed Pigeon	Columba fasciata	uc	uc	uc		x

	OWLS						
<input type="checkbox"/>	Western Screech-Owl	Otus kennicotti	uc	uc	uc	uc	x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Great Horned Owl	Bubo virginianus	uc	uc	uc	uc	x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Northern Pygmy-Owl	Glaucidium gnoma	uc	uc	uc	uc	x

<input type="checkbox"/>	Spotted Owl	<i>Strix occidentalis</i>	o	o	o	o	x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Barred Owl	<i>Strix varia</i>	o	o	o	o	x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>			r		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Northern Saw-whet Owl	<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>	o	o	o	o	x

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NIGHTHAWKS						
<input type="checkbox"/>	Common Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>		uc		
SWIFTS						
<input type="checkbox"/>	Black Swift	<i>Cypseloides niger</i>	uc	uc	uc	x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Vaux's Swift	<i>Chaetura vauxi</i>	c	c	c	x

HUMMINGBIRDS						
<input type="checkbox"/>	Calliope Hummingbird	<i>Stellula calliope</i>	o	o	o	x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Rufous Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus rufus</i>	c	c	c	x
KINGFISHERS						
<input type="checkbox"/>	Belted Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle alcyon</i>	o	uc	o	x
WOODPECKERS						
<input type="checkbox"/>	Lewis' Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes lewis</i>	r	r	r	x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Red-breasted Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus ruber</i>	uc	uc	uc	uc
<input type="checkbox"/>	Downy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides pubescens</i>	o	o	o	r
<input type="checkbox"/>	Hairy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides vilosus</i>	uc	uc	uc	uc
<input type="checkbox"/>	Three-toed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides dorsalis</i>	o	o	o	o
<input type="checkbox"/>	Black-backed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides arcticus</i>	r	r	r	r
<input type="checkbox"/>	Northern Flicker	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	c	c	c	uc
<input type="checkbox"/>	Pileated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>	o	o	o	o
FLYCATCHERS						
<input type="checkbox"/>	Olive-sided Flycatcher	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	uc	uc	uc	x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Western Wood-Pewee	<i>Contopus sordidulus</i>	o	o	o	x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Willow Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax traillii</i>	r	r	r	x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Hammond's Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax hammondii</i>	r	r	r	x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Dusky Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax oberholseri</i>	o	o	o	x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Pacific-slope Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax difficilis</i>	c	c	c	x

<input type="checkbox"/>	LARKS					
<input type="checkbox"/>	Horned Lark	Eremophila alpestris	uc	uc	uc	x
<input type="checkbox"/>	SWALLOWS					
<input type="checkbox"/>	Tree Swallow	Tachycineta bicolor	o	o	o	x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Violet-green Swallow	Tachycineta thalassina	c	c	c	x

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<input type="checkbox"/>	Barn Swallow	Hirundo rustica	c	c	c		x
<input type="checkbox"/>	CROWS & JAYS						
<input type="checkbox"/>	Gray Jay	Perisoreus canadensis	a	a	a	a	x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Steller's Jay	Cyanocitta stelleri	c	c	c	c	x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Clark's Nutcracker	Nucifraga columbiana	c	c	c	uc	x
<input type="checkbox"/>	American Crow	Corvus brachyrhynchos		r	r	r	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Common Raven	Corvus corax	c	c	c	c	x

<input type="checkbox"/>	CHICKADEES						
<input type="checkbox"/>	Black-capped Chickadee	Poecile atricapillus	r	r	r		x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Mountain Chickadee	Poecile gambeli	c	c	c	c	x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Chestnut-backed Chickadee	Poecile rufescens	c	c	c	c	x
<input type="checkbox"/>	NUTHATCHES						
<input type="checkbox"/>	Red-breasted Nuthatch	Sitta canadensis	c	c	c	uc	x
<input type="checkbox"/>	CREEPERS						
<input type="checkbox"/>	Brown Creeper	Certhia americana	c	c	c	uc	x
<input type="checkbox"/>	WRENS						
<input type="checkbox"/>	Winter Wren	Troglodytes troglodytes	c	c	c	c	x
<input type="checkbox"/>	DIPPERS						
<input type="checkbox"/>	American Dipper	Cinclus mexicanus	uc	uc	uc	uc	x

<input type="checkbox"/>	KINGLETS & THRUSHES						
<input type="checkbox"/>	Golden-crowned Kinglet	Regulus satrapa	c	c	c		x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Ruby-crowned Kinglet	Regulus calendula	uc		uc		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Western Bluebird	Sialia mexicana	r	r	r		x

<input type="checkbox"/>	Mountain Bluebird	<i>Sialia currucoides</i>	o	o	o		x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Townsend's Solitaire	<i>Myadestes townsendi</i>	o	o	o		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	uc	uc	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	c	c	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/>	American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	c	c	c		x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Varied Thrush	<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>	c	c	c		x
	PIPITS						
<input type="checkbox"/>	American Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>	c	c	c		x

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	WAXWINGS						
<input type="checkbox"/>	Cedar Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	uc	uc	uc		x
	STARLINGS						
<input type="checkbox"/>	European Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	o	o	o		x
	VIREOS						
<input type="checkbox"/>	Solitary Vireo	<i>Vireo solitarius</i>	o	o	o		x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Warbling Vireo	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>	uc	uc	uc		x

	WARBLERS						
<input type="checkbox"/>	Orange-crowned Warbler	<i>Vermivora celata</i>	uc	uc	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Nashville Warbler	<i>Vermivora ruficapilla</i>	uc	o	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Yellow Warbler	<i>Dendroica petechia</i>	uc	o	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>Dendroica coronata</i>	uc	uc	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Black-throated Gray Warbler	<i>Dendroica nigrescens</i>	r	r	r		x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Townsend's Warbler	<i>Dendroica townsendi</i>	uc	uc	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Hermit Warbler	<i>Dendroica occidentalis</i>		o	o		x
<input type="checkbox"/>	MacGillivray's Warbler	<i>Oporornis tolmiei</i>	uc	uc	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Common Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	o	o	o		x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Wilson's Warbler	<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>		o	uc		
	TANAGERS						
<input type="checkbox"/>	Western Tanager	<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>	uc	uc	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Black-headed Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i>	r	r	r		x
	SPARROWS						

<input type="checkbox"/>	Chipping Sparrow	Spizella passerina	uc	uc	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Savannah Sparrow	Passerculus sandwichensis		r	r		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Fox Sparrow	Passerella iliaca	uc	uc	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Song Sparrow	Melospiza melodia	uc	uc	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Lincoln's Sparrow	Melospiza lincolnii	uc	o	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/>	White-crowned Sparrow	Zonotrichia leucophrys	o	o	uc		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Golden-crowned Sparrow	Zonotrichia atricapilla	o	o	c		x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Dark-eyed Junco	Junco hyemalis	a	a	a	c	x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Snow Bunting	Plectrophenax nivalis				r	
	OLD WORLD SPARROWS						

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<input type="checkbox"/>	House Sparrow (introduced)	Passer domesticus			o	o	x
	BLACKBIRDS						
<input type="checkbox"/>	Red-winged Blackbird	Agelaius phoeniceus	uc	uc	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Brewer's Blackbird	Euphagus cyanocephalus		o	o		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Brown-headed Cowbird	Molothrus ater	r	r	r		x

	FINCHES						
<input type="checkbox"/>	Gray crowned rosy finch	Leucosticte tephrocotis		c	c	uc	x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Pine Grosbeak	Pinicola enucleator	o	o	o		x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Purple Finch	Carpodacus purpureus	o	o	o	r	x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Cassin's Finch	Carpodacus cassinii	uc	uc	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Red Crossbill	Loxia curvirostra	o	o	o		x
<input type="checkbox"/>	White-winged Crossbill	Loxia leucoptera	r	r	r		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Pine Siskin	Carduelis pinus	c	c	c	uc	x
<input type="checkbox"/>	American Goldfinch	Carduelis tristis	o	o	r		x
<input type="checkbox"/>	Evening Grosbeak	Coccothraustes vespertinus	o	uc	o	r	x

Accidentals: (recorded, but not regularly observed)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	American Wigeon Anas americana
<input type="checkbox"/>	Black-billed Magpie Pica hudsonia
<input type="checkbox"/>	Bufflehead Bucephala albeola

<input type="checkbox"/>	Canyon Wren	<i>Catherpes mexicanus</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Common Redpoll	<i>Carduelis flammea</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Marbled Murrelet	<i>Brachyramphus marmoratus</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Northern Shrike	<i>Lanius excubitor</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Rock Wren	<i>Salpinctes obsoletus</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Snow Bunting	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Vesper Sparrow	<i>Pooecetes gramineus</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	White-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Wilson's Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Blue-winged Teal	<i>Anas discors</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Bushtit	<i>Psaltriparus minimus</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Caspian Tern	<i>Sterna caspia</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago delicata</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Lazuli Bunting	<i>Passerina amoena</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Mourning Dove	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Ring-billed Gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Rufous-sided Towhee	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Snowy Owl	<i>Bubo scandiacus</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Virginia Rail	<i>Rallus limicola</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	White-winged Scoter	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Wood Duck	<i>Aix sponsa</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Boreal Owl	<i>Aegolius funereus</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	California Quail	<i>Callipepla californica</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Cinnamon Teal	<i>Anas cyanoptera</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Ferruginous Hawk	<i>Buteo regalis</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Northern rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Pygmy Nuthatch	<i>Sitta pygmaea</i>

<input type="checkbox"/>	Ring-necked Duck	Aythya collaris
<input type="checkbox"/>	Semipalmated Sandpiper	Calidris pusilla
<input type="checkbox"/>	Turkey Vulture	Cathartes aura
<input type="checkbox"/>	Western Meadowlark	Sturnella neglecta
<input type="checkbox"/>	Williamson's Sapsucker	Sphyrapicus thyroideus